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AIR-MAIL SERVICE TO REMOTE POINTS IN TATAR ASSR

A. Shashokin, 'Chief Postal Communications Section Republic Administration

When the rivers are filled with ice floes or are frozen solid, more than half of the rayons of the Tatar Republic are cut off from the republic centers for long periods. The Volga, Kama, and Vyatka rivers are impassable. In 1948, regular, mass air-mail flights were carried out to continue supplying the rayons with printed matter and correspondence. Since airplanes could not land where there were no landing strips, or during the spring and autumn mid, they dropped the mail at designated points en route. There were 15 of these points within 100 kilometers of Kazan.

The planes dropped mailbags at convenient predesignated landmarks. The most conspicuous places were chosen: MTS farms, mills, rayon hospitals, all located away from villages but near through roads. The airplanes descended to within 50 meters of the ground, and postal workers dropped the printed matter ani correspondence at five or six spots.

Freight planes were used to transport mail to the remote rayons beyond the Kama. They carried up to 2.5 tons of mail. The mail was sorted in the plane according to the flight route. Workers of the Kazan Department of Mail Transport were in charge.

Only freight planes dropped mail at great junctions such as Chistopol', Yelabuga. Maberezhnyye Chelny, amt Menzelinsk. These planes served 26 rayons.

The freight planes can attain great speeds. However, they were sloweddown to 180 kilometers an hour, and brought down to a height of 100 meters before the mail bags were thrown out.

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At big centers, for example, Chistopol' with 70 spots, the plane circled the area three times before all mailbags could be dropped. After dropping the mail, the pilot made another circle to find out whether the mail had reached its objective. Many men were employed in collecting the mail since up to 50 - 60 points usually receive delivery. The entire flight, along the route Chistopol' - Yelabuga - Naberezhnyye Chelny - Menzelinsk and the return took 2.5 hours.

Receipt of mail from the plane was confirmed by telegraph by the director of the receiving office to the point of origin of the mail.

Since the delivery of mail is expedited by using planes which do not have to land, the Ministry of Communications should continue the development of mail dropping. The use of small parachutes would greatly facilitate this process.

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